DEMOCRAT PARTY WINS SWEEPING VICTORY

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PRICE TEN CENTS

Major News Events Put Africa In World Spotlight

PROPOSAL FOR U.S. CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT ON SCHOOLS ANNOUNCED



OCTOBER, 24, 1958

Mr. & Mrs. Roosevelt Smith P. O. Box 156 Edwards, Mississippi

Dear Mr. & Mrs. Smith:

The accompanying photograph of your 30.1, Captain Allen Smith, was taken at his Co-pilot's position on the SC-54 Rescue Master, our primary mission aircraft. Captain Smith is doing an excellent job in the Operations Section and contributing a considerable amount toward making the "Spirited 76th" an outstanding unit in Air Rescue Service.

It is only with the continued support and effort of persons like your son that we are able to successfully accomplish our mission of saving lives.

I consider myself indeed fortunate to be in command of an organization that has such men as Allen

Sincerely, M. V. FREDRICKSON Major, USAF, Commander

Negro Candidate Winner In First Statewide Vote In Illinois

Chicago, Ill., No. 5 .- (Special to ity of Illinois. Board of Trustees of the Univers-

Jackson Advocate)-For the first | The latest returns today, with time in the history of the state a some 80% of the votes counted Negro candidate has won election showed Harewood with a total of in a statewide contest. The win- 244,753 votes in the statewide votner is Richard Harewood, who was ing, enough to assure his election a candidate for membership on the regardless of any large scale de-(Continued on Page Six)

SEE FUTURE SOUTHERN NEGRO **VOTE COMPARABLE TO W**

the trend is upward and the long- in a survey. range prospect is for Negro reg-

Negroes on voting rolls-25 per

Atlanta, Ga., Nov. 3-The num- | cent of the eligibles-in 11 Southber of Southern Negro voters has ern states, compared with 1,238,remained constant since 1956 but 000 two years ago, the council said

The new total, which indicates istration comparable with whites, that Negro voters held their own the Southern Regional Council re- and even showed a slight increase, is an achievement in view of racial There are an estimated 1,266,488 controversy and disinterest in an (Continued on Page Six)

Negro Convert Work Studied By National Catholic Conference

show an interest in their personal and ignore his body." problems, the first National Con-

Father Patrick C. Mulloy, lead- here, the soceity's major seminary ing convert-worker among Negroes Its primary purpose was to pool in the St. Louis archdiocese, told

Washington, Oct. 29 — Priests | some 100 priest experts on convert and laymen desiring to convert Ne- work that "We cannot be intergroes to Catholicism must first ested only in the soul of the Negro

. The three-day conference was ference on Convert Work was told sponsored by the Paulist Fathers and held that St. Paul's College

Tuskegee Gets \$230,800 Grant To Aid Science And Math Students

Tuskegee, Ala., Nov. 3 (Special) -The National Science Foundation has awarded Tuskegee Institute a grant in excess of \$230,800 Carthage Plans in support of an Academic-year Institute designed to help high Dedication Of school science and mathematics teachers improve their subject matter knowledge. A total of 32 colleges and universities will share a sum of over \$8,600,000 in this pro- event in Carthage, Miss., is the allgram slated to reach 1500 teachers

of science and mathematics. (Continued on Page Eight)

(Continued on Page Eight)

\$300,000 School

Carthage, Miss., Nov. 3-The big out preparation the townspeople are engaged in for the dedication (Continued on Page Six)

South Africa **Accused Of Breaking United Nations Pledge** On Segregation

Resolution Adopted By 70-5 Vote Bind **Nations To Back Human Rights**

United Nations, N. Y., Oct. 30-The General Assembly accused South Africa today of having broken its pledge under the United Nations Charter by espousing seg-(Continued on Page Four)

Wilkins Says Faubus Aiding Negro Cause

LITTLE ROCK, Ark .- Gov. Orval E. Faubus is a "valuable enemy," Roy Wilkins, executive secretary for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, said Sunday.

"I have no bad words for him, (Continued on Page Six)

Ghana Premier Gets Sculpture Of Roosevelt

Accra, Ghana, Oct. 31.-Ghana's Kwame Nkrumah this week re- me God." ceived a sculpture portrait of Franklin D. Roosevelt by American a short but impressive oath tak- ing both the conservative Sen. sculptor J. C. Davison. It was presented by Prof. Clair Court.

Drake, head of the Sociology De-

"We hope when you look at it occasionally it will evoke some to fill the vacancy caused by the trip to Chicago, particularly Roosevelt University.

Congress May Get African Women **Constitutional** Amendment **Giving School Operation To The States And Local Communities**

Rep. Brooks Hays Of Arkansas Will Offer Proposal

of schools to the states and their the leg.

(Continued on Page Four)

Stage Mass Protest Against Identity Cards Police Use Tear Gas

And Clubs In Johannesburg

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa, Oct. 30 .- The mass protest against identity cards for African women erupted into another clash with the police today.

The police made charges with Little Rock, Ark. Nov. 3 - U.S. clubs and used tear gas to dis-Rep. Brooks Hays D-Ark. said perse crowds of African men and Friday night he plans to offer women outside a magistrate's on an international level had been Congress a constitutional amend- court. The only reported casualty consummated in an agreement with ment which would limit regulation was one woman, who had a cut on

The uproar followed the with-Hays made the statement in a drawal of charges against a numtelecast in his campaign for re- ber of African women who had election in the Tuesday general joined in last week's mass protest (Continued on Page Eight)

NCNW To Display And Dramatize Story Of Negro Women At Women's International Exposition In New York

Exhibited in a ten-foot-square booth under the theme "The Na- be the interval showings of a 35 tional Council of Negro Women at

Washington, D. C. Nov. 3-The Work" will be the educational and story of Negro women in America cultural contributions of the 22 napast and present—will be feational organization affiliates of the Unit Arkansas tured at an international festival 117 constituent groups of NCNW. when the National Council of Negro Women displays and drama- items will be a collection of phototizes its composition and activities graphs on NCNW community lead at the Women's International Ex- ership activities in health, educaposition in New York City Nov. tion scholarship, citizenship and international relations.

Another prominent feature will (Continued on Page Two)

Dorothy Donegan Piano Playing Called Wild But Polished By Time Magazine

New York, Nov. 3 .- (Special to the Jackson Advocate)-Fast becoming one of the top figures in the entertainment field, Time Magazine, in its issue of the above date had this to say about pianist Dorothy Donegan:

She played the first couple of numbers straight-the melody always there, easy and obvious. Then she leered from between her big rhinestone earrings and let the crowd know that she was about to take off. She basted Lazy River with a wild boogie beat. Her knees bounced up and down like runaway jackhammers. She jumped from her bench as if kicked by a mule, grimaced like an ulcer case on the way out, writhed like a belly dancer, sucked her thumb, tugged at her bra, groaned. Sometimes she struck some keys with her elbow, but she never missed a note, and her hands pounded away with incredible precision. Dorothy Donegan, 32, was giving the wellheeled, well-liquored crowd just what it came for, and the Embers, Manhattan's pseudo - ranch - style jazz joint, pulsed with enthusisam all the way up to its pseudo-adobe (Continued on Page Six)



PIANIST DONEGAN

New Supreme Court Judge Takes Oath For Impartial Decisions

ing ceremony at the Supreme Taft and the liberal Pres. Eisen-

The 43-year-old justice, who until confirmed by the Senate or

Washington, D. C., Nov. 1.—"I until the end of the next Congress. will administer justice without re- He is entering the Washington spect to persons, and do equal scene and mixed reaction or right to the poor and to the rich, whether he might be considered a and I will faithfully and impar- liberal or a conservative. He has tially discharge and perform all voted both Democratic and Repubthe duties incumbent upon me as lican, having supported Franklin judge, according to the best of D. Roosevelt for President while a my abilities and understanding, student at Yale and supported Robagreeable to the Constitution and ert A. Taft for the U. S. Senate American - educated Premier laws of the United States. So help in his first party primary in 1938. He has voted Republican ever since. Thus spoke Potter Stewart in He admitted respecting and admir-

partment of Ghana University, who looks much younger than his age, the most conservative Republican Council of Prince Hall Masons for hails from Cincinnati. He was ap- organizations in the nation to his them to pay a visit to the Liberian helped celebrate her birthday. pointed by President Eisenhower position on the Cincinnati city inauguration of their next presicouncil where he served two years dent. Mr. Simpson is a thirty-third. (Continued on Page Four)

In Agreement With Canada Prime Minister Is Satisfied With \$10

West Indies

Million Aid Grant

It had been a big day for Prime Minister Sir Grantley Adams of the new West Indies federation, the kind that could be celebrated in lilting calypsos.

For the West Indies, the first official act of the new government Canada earlier in the day at Ot-

A 10-million-dollar aid grant was involved. The Canadian aid agreement, said Sir Grantley with satisfaction in a Boston interview, was the first of a series of aid programs in which the federation hopes shortly to participate.

Later, United Nations and United States technical assistance programs which have been carried on separately in the islands will (Continued on Page Eight)

Negro Students

Clarksville, Ark., Oct. 30-Three Negro girls who encountered trouble at an integrated high school in near-by Ozark have quit the school for good and enrolled at a

Negro high school here. Nola Kuykendall, 17 years old; Ivy West, 14, and Joan Johnson, 13, all of Ozark, are commuting twenty-five miles daily by bus.

not to be identified, told a newsman today that the girls had informed officials at Ozark High (Continued on Page Seven)

Home Economics Group Meeting Here This Week

The Mississippi Home Economics Association will hold its annual meeting here, November 7-8, in Dansby Hall of Jackson State Col-

The Theme of the meeting will be: Developing Mississippi through Better Homes. A feature of the meeting will be

(Continued on Page Five)

Rev. B. D. Rushing Pastor New Mt. **Zion Church Honored Sunday**

The members of the New Mount Zion Baptist Church will honor their pastor, Rev. B. D. Rushing, on his sixth anniversary Sunday, November 9, 1958 at 2:30 p.m. The (Continued on Page Three)

Invite Prince Hall Masons To Visit Liberia

Puissant Sovereign Grand Commore that an invitation has been issued by the Hon. C. L. Simpson. Ambassador to England from the He was sponsored by one of Republic of Liberia to the Supreme will serve on a recess appointment District Court of Appeals four is President W. V. S. Tubman of discrimination and bigotry.

Nevada, in 1864, was m

SEE AFRICA AS UNCOMMITTED Outlook Brightens CONTINENT CRACKLING IN **CONSTANT CHANGE AND CHALLENGE TO NATIONS CHARGED WITH THE DEFENSE** OF THE FREE WORLD

See Russia's Loan For Egypt's Dam **Heaviest Blow To Western Powers**

Nigeria May Challenge Ghana Leadership



Sir Grantley Adams

Cape Town, South Africa, Nov. 3.-Two major news flashes in recent days have perhaps at last driven home the lesson of Africa today. This is that Africa is no longer the slumbering giant of yestervear but an uncommitted continent crackling with constant change and challenge to the nations charged with defense of the free

The first major development is the Soviet decision to finance at least an initial portion of Egypt's Aswan Dam scheme. Whatever impact this may have upon Western policies in the Middle East or on Western diplomacy generally, to Africa it means that the longfeared spectre of increased Egyptian involvement with the Communists seems nearer.

From this foothold on the African continent it remains to be seen how far the Communists can spread their doctrine among the African countries to the south, some of which have lately become (Continued on Page Five)

Negro Voters Back Democrats A Clarkksville lawyer, who asked to be identified told a news-

Washington, D. C., Nov. 5 .- can been seen in the Democratic port of Democratic Party candi- the outcome of elections. dates by the Negro voters of the nation.

(Special to Jackson Advocate) - victories in California, Ohio, Penn-The Democratic Party has won a sylvania, Indiana, Missouri, Iowa, sweeping victory in the nation wide Wisconsin, and Kansas, and other elections Tuesday with all evidence states where the Negro vote is pointing to the overwhelming sup- seen as having a heavy bearing on

There as also the further evidence of the support given the That the Negro voters of the Democratic Party candidates by nation gave overwhelming support the Negro voters of the country to the Democratic Party candidates | (Continued on Page Four)

MOTHER AND TWO CHILDREN

truck collision on U. S. 51 near in a hospital here. and two of her children. Officers said a car driven by Investigators said the truck ap-

Three of their children were in- wreckage.

McComb. Miss., Nov. 4-A car- jured and two of them died later here today killed a Negro woman Rollings and the other child were in serious condition.

Raymond Rollings slammed into parently was stopped in the highthe rear of an oil truck and Roll- way and had no tail light. They ing's common - law wife, Mandy said blow torches were required to Mae Carter, was killed instantly, remove the woman's body from the

Dawson Swamps Dr. T. R. M. Howard In Bid For Seat In Congress

Chicago, Ill. Nov. 5 (Special to | than a 3 to 1 vote. Jackson Advocate) — The veteran Dr. Howard moved to Chicago Rev. C. F. Jordan, pastor of New representative of the first district Mississippi just in time to qualify Strangers Home and Shady Grove of Chicago, has swamped Dr. T. for the election, and got the nomi-United States.

giving Dawson the lead by more

Negro Congressman from Illinois, two years ago from Mound Bayou, R. M. Howard in his bid for election | nation of the Republican Party afto a seat in the Congress of the ter all other leading Republicans here had conceded the election to The early morning tabulations Congressman Dawson, with the re-Wednesday, with the margin still sults showing as pointed out hy mounting gave Dawson 13,241 seasoned observers that Dr. Howvotes to Dr. Howard's 3,755 votes, ard was nothing more than a (Continued on Page Four)

Washington, D. C. - Announcement was made this week by Most Negroes Help Celebrate Nevada Pulssant Sovereign Grand Commander Willard W. Allen of Balti- Birthday First Time In History

94 year's old today and for the

Nevada, in 1864, was made a

CARSON CITY, Nev., Oct. 31.- Lstate so hastily by President Lin-The sovereign state of Nevada was coln that the scandalously few lawmakers had to time to draft first time in history Negroes their own constitution, so they adopted one that had worked very In this sentence lies a signifi- well in New York but (as has been cant and illuminating chapter of discovered since) was hardly adaptpleasant memories of your recent resignation of Justice Burton. He before being appointed to the Sixth degree Prince Hall Mason and so the national fight against justice, able to the West, either as it was then or as it has since become. (Continued on Page Six)